

KAUPELANESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

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Abbreviations of Language Identification

Ar	Arabic
Bg	Buginese
C	Chinese
D	Dutch
En	English
Hk	Hakereh
In	Indonesian, from 1901
MK	Middle Kaupelanese, from 1401 to 1800
Kp	Palayanga (Kaupelanese dialect)
Kw	Wisanu (Kaupelanese dialect)
Mn	Moinate
OJ	Old Javanese
OK	Old Kaupelanese (Raja), until 1400
OM	Old Malay, until 1900
Pg	Portuguese
Sd	Suduk
Sk	Sanskrit
Tm	Taumelan
Wm	Waimahui

Note – The etymologies are given between brackets, in *Italic*, from the latest to the earliest attested form for words that evolved locally. Foreign words are traced just to the time they enter in the language. Each entry is preceded by the language identification (listed above) and followed by its meaning in that language. The absence of earlier form or meaning denotes no change in comparison to later stages.

A

a - that [MK that, the, OK the (impersonal article)]
aba - age [MK, OK *abat* time, era]
adai - law; code [MK, OM *adat* tradition]
adi - this [MK, OK]
adau - that [MK, OK *adao*]
ahi - fire [MK *ahy*]
ahu - ashes [MK, OK]
ahudak - heir, to inherit [MK *ahuda*’, OK *awodak*]
ahumara - client, customer [MK, OK *wokmara* to frequent]
ahutu - weapon [MK]
ai - to [MK, OK *ayi*]
aijau - beyond [MK, OK *ayijau*]
ailak - to pass, path [MK, OK *ayilak*]
aing - strange [MK]
airi - to isolate [MK, OK *aire*]
ais - ice [En *ice*]
aiti - to cook [MK]
aiwanak - thanks [MK *aiwana*’]
ajama - aunt [MK, OK]
aji - rain [MK, OK *ajet*]
aji - younger sibling of the same sex [MK *ajih*, OK]
ajimai - snow [MK white rain]
akai - dish, plate [MK]
akaun - to sit [MK]
akelak - stonemason [MK]
akeng - palm tree [MK]
akisa - soldier; military [MK, OK *akisa*]
akisu - dream [MK]
alamai - building [MK]
alamaitulu - power plant; plant [MK]
alau - tool [MK, OM *alat*]
alidi - refrigerator [MK *lydi* icy, OK *lyde* cold]
along - forest [MK *alaung*]
alu - well (n.) [MK, OK]
alum - smoke; vapor; to evaporate [MK, OK *alu*]
ama - father [MK]
amu - to want [MK]
ana - self; reflexive pronoun [MK, OK]
anga - south [MK, OK]

anggai - to depart [MK, OM (*ber*)*angkat*]
anggu - to hug [MK, OM *rangkul*]
ansu - angel [Pg *anjo*]
anti - to wait [MK, OK]
anung - smell [MK]
apa - oar, spade, blade [MK]
apau - art [MK, OK *apao* dowry, capacity]
arahi - to request, to ask for [MK *araqi*, OK]
araing - coal [MK, OM *arang*]
aram - spirit; soul; essence [MK]
aran - name [MK *ara* name, OK]
arema - entertainment; to play [MK, OK]
ari - empty; hole; vacuum [MK]
aribi - matter; subject [MK]
arim - pleasure; to please [MK, OK *arem* to like]
ariye - space [MK *arie*]
armada - navy [Pg]
arti - to understand [MK, OK, OJ]
asa - to learn [MK, OM *ajar* to teach]
aswalau - wolf [MK, OM *asualao* forest dog]
atai - free; to release; to relieve; to leak [MK]
atar - fight; to fight [MK]
ataru - uncle [MK]
ate - until [Pg *até*]
ati - heart; intimate, personal [MK, OK *ate*]
ati - message; to send [MK]
atihena - jealousy [MK, OK *ate* heart *hèana* possessor]
atihinata - anguish; anxiety [MK *atinqinata*, OK *ate* heart *qata* to press]
atogèsim - headhunter [Kp *atogacim*, Sd *toga* spirit *cimè* capture]
atu - hundred [MK, OK]
atu - or [MK, OM *atau*]
au - I; my [MK]
augus - August [En *August*]
aur - hour [En *hour*]
ausibi - tide; flood [MK]
autari - falling tide [MK]
autuk - louse [MK *autu*’, OK *aotuk*]
awa - what [MK, OK]
awahe - enchantment, charm, spell [MK]
awali - structure [MK skeleton, OK *awale*]
awarimi - harsh; bitter [MK]
ayak - to open [MK *aya*’]
ayana - midwife [MK]

B

ba - early [MK]
bada - rhinoceros [MK, OM *badak*]
badu - health; dowry; capital [MK]
bagajim - luggage [Pg *bagagem*]
baha - front [MK]
bahaya - danger; risk [In]
bakan - timber, wood, plate [MK]
baki - wall, fence [MK]
baku - file, queue, line [Tm row, OM]
baik - bike, motorcycle [En]
bain - to kiss [MK, OK *bai*]
baiskal - bicycle [En *bicycle*]
balu - fat [MK]
banda - rich [MK, OK]
bangai - to show; to present [MK to show, OK]
bangku - bank [Pg *banco*]
bani - nothing [MK]
banik - to order, to command [MK *bani'*]
bantau - leaf; sheet [MK]
banun - music [MK]
barat - west [In]
bas - bus [En *bus*]
basa - language [MK, OK, OJ]
basar - store [MK, OK market, Ar]
bauna - spice [MK, OK *baona*]
bauri - stupid, idiot [MK]
baut - bolt [En *bolt*]
bayam - passage; translation [MK]
begamuk - vulture [MK]
bekim - hate [MK]
belahu - north [MK]
belala - storm [MK, OK]
belanu - waterfall [MK, OK]
bele - sweet, candy [MK, OK *belè*]
bèli - to buy [MK *bli*, OM *beli*]
beluk - spring [MK *belu'*]
ben - to swear; promise [MK, OK *bèn*]
beri - angry; severe [MK]
berkat - blessing; to bless [Tm]
besa - to cut; to turn off [MK, OK]
beyu - deaf [MK]
biyar - beer [En *beer*]

botika - drugstore [Pg *botica*]
bu - head [MK, OK]
bubu - grandmother [MK]
budi - to judge [MK, OK *budhi* intelligence, Sk *buddhi*]
buk - book [En *book*]
buma - crown [MK, OK *buma*]
bumi - environment; to be used to [MK, OK *bhumi* land]
bumuk - necessary [MK *bumu'*]
burung - to call [MK]
burai - husband [MK, OK *burai*]
butamak - helmet [MK]
buwak - manure, excrement [MK *buwa'*]
buwana - universe [MK, OK, OJ *buwono*]
buwau - thick; heavy [MK]

D

dadi - to become [MK, OK, OJ]
dadihi - result, effect; to result [MK *dadiqi*]
dahe - realm, domain, government [MK *daqe* OK *daqè*]
dahese - empire [MK *daqese* , OK *daqèsè*]
dahi - smooth [MK]
dahuk - past [MK *dahu'* , OK *dahwok* went]
dahu - to hide [MK *daqu*, OK *daqu* back]
daina - colour; ink; to paint [MK]
dajim - sharp; acute [MK, OK *daje*]
dak - to dominate; control [MK *da'*, OK *dak*]
dali - taro [MK, OK *daler*]
dam - boy; kid [MK]
damba - prostitute [MK]
dambu - couple; pair; to marry [MK]
dambudi - twin [MK]
dami - girl [MK *damy*]
danan - cinnamon [MK]
danga - skin [MK]
dangani - toy [MK, OK *damkane*]
dapi - to exchange, to substitute [MK]
dara - world [MK, OK *dharat* earth, OJ]
dasahi - descendant [MK]
dasai - family [MK]
dasak - sovereign [MK *dasa'*, OK]
dau - yellow [MK]
daul - sale; to sell [MK, OK *daol*, OJ *dol*]

daule - trade [MK, OK *daolè*, OJ *dol* to sell]
dauti - soft [MK]
dawa - to perceive; to note; to observe [MK, OK *dauwa* to feel]
dawe - session [MK, OK *dawèt* period, moment]
dawedi - modern, current [MK, OK *dawèdi* now]
dawin - deal; to negotiate [MK]
dehi - post; pole; to nail [MK *deqi*, OK *deqe* stake]
dele - soybean [OM *delai*]
demahiji - handicapped [MK, OK *demahyje*]
dembai - theater; to act; to perform [MK]
denden - crazy [MK]
dèpatmen - department [En department]
dewauk - performance; to work [MK, OK *dewaok* to execute]
di - side [MK]
digèri - degree [En *degree*]
dimang - inverse; to invert [MK]
dinahu - secret [MK *dinaqu*, OK *dinaqut* hidden]
dining - affection; to caress [MK]
dinuhut - corpse [OK *dinquut*]
dipa - to turn; to pour [MK]
dira - to actuate [MK, OK to work]
diri - to scrub, to rub; friction [MK]
diwa - common; daily [MK, OK day, Sk *diva*]
diwais - device [En *device*]
disembar - December [En *December*]
disik - disc [En *disc*]
dohaiti - pan, pot, saucepan [MK]
doheli - happy; happiness; to satisfy [MK *doqeli*, OK *doqe* to content]
dohong - vessel, pot [MK *dohaung*]
dohuni - investment; to apply [MK *doquni*, OK *doqwone*]
doktor - doctor [En *doctor*]
dosak - roof; to cover [MK, OK]
dosahè - surface [MK *dosaqe*, OK *dosak* to cover]
du - mature [MK *duh*, OK]
dudu - grandfather [MK *duduh*, OK old man]
duduk - beak; nipple [MK *dudu'*, OK *duduk*]
duhai - grandchild [MK, OK *duhae* grandfather]
duhu - to stop [MK, OK *duhut* to stay]
duhun - forecast [MK *duqun*, OK fortune teller]
dui - horn [MK, OK *duyi*]
dujunu - to confirm [MK, OK keep right]
dular - to play [MK, OK, OJ *dolar*]
duli - bone [MK, OK *dule*]

dulkan - backbone, spine [MK]
dulun - to serve [MK, OK]
dupu - to grow [MK, OK body]
duri - to mix; to blend [MK]
duta - ambassador [MK, OK, Sk]
duwa - elder; minister [MK, OK *duwa*]
duwala - god [MK]
duweng - flower [MK *duweng*]

E

edi - mission, role, function; to function [MK, OK end]
edit - to edit [En]
eduhaudi - purple [MK, OK *edut haodi* banana heart]
elak - flow; to flow [MK]
eli - to invoke [MK, OK *ele* to call]
eleya - to invite [MK, OK *elèya*]
ena - to know; to be acquainted with [MK, OM *kenal*]
enga - error, to err [MK]
engkela - loin, back, sirloin [MK]
entuk - favor [MK]
epèril - April [En *April*]
era - they; their; them [MK, OK]
erera - really; indeed [MK, OK *eraera*]
eri - zero; to cancel [MK]
erpor - airport [En *airport*]
etim - hair [MK]

F

faktori - factory [En *factory*]
fèraide - Friday [En *Friday*]
feruwari - February [En *February*]
forti - fort; fortress [Pg *forte*]
futbol - football [En *football*]

G

ga - pearl [MK]
gahèle - sardine [Kp]

gaisak - humpback [MK]
gailang - tumor [MK]
gaja - elephant [MK *gajah*, OK, Sk]
gam - about; that (the fact) [MK]
garfu - fork [Pg *garfo*]
gas - gas [En]
gawèmen - government [En]
gembi - bubble; to boil [MK]
gerafa - bottle [Pg *garrafa*]
gigi - baby [MK *gygy*, OK *gygyr*]
gilan - ring [MK]
gin - drop (of water); to condense [MK]
gipa - tooth; to bite [MK]
gisi - hook; to hook [MK]
gula - sugar [MK, OK, Sk]
guru - teach; to teach [MK, OK, Sk master]
guwan - to jump; to leap [MK]

H

hadim - to care; to take care; to look after [MK, OK *hadi*]
hadu - sandalwood [MK, OK *hado*]
hagi - animal food [MK]
hagong - toad [MK]
hai - four [MK, OK *haet*]
haila - headdress [MK, OK *qaetla*]
hailong - eagle [MK]
haima - people [MK]
haimahiwan - public; general [MK]
hain - food; to eat [MK *qain*, OK]
haira - less; worst [MK, OK *haera*]
haitim - ugly; bad [MK]
hak - elder sibling of the same sex [MK *ha'*, OK *hak*]
hakum - tail [MK]
hami - we (excluding person addressed); our; us [MK *qami*, OK *qame*]
hamu - animal; hunt [MK, OK]
hanai - square, frame [MK *qanai*, OK *qan side haet four*]
hanga - price [MK, OM *harga*]
hangan - quality; value; to value [MK, OM *harga price*]
hani - thing [MK, OK *hane*]
hapi - almost [MK, OM *hampir*]

harain - crocodile [MK, OK *harai*]
hari - afternoon [In *dia*]
hasa - to loose [MK *qasa*]
hata - pressure; to press [MK *qata*, OK]
hatali - file [MK *qatali*, OK *qattale bundle*]
hate - list; series [MK *qate*, OK *qatè sequence*]
hati - near, together; to join [MK, OK *qati to gather*]
hasali - menu [MK *qasali*]
hasi - to love; love; grace [MK *qasih*, OK]
hau - you; your [MK *qau*]
haudi - banana [MK, OK *haodi*]
hauk - nail; claw [MK *qau'*, OK *qaok*]
hauli - light (clear), bright [MK, OK *haole white, dawn*]
haumi - beard [MK *qaumi*, OK *qaomi*]
haura - you; your (plural) [K *qaora*]
hawa - sago [MK, OK]
hawana - greeting; to greet [MK, OK]
hawi - leather [MK *qawi*, OK *qaoyit skin*]
hawin - turtle [MK, OK *hawi*]
hawiti - to touch; contact [MK *qawiti*, OK *qaoyiti*]
hayuli - loincloth, sarong [MK, OK *qaewole*]
hedok - mortar, cement; to cement [MK, OK *hèdok*]
heru - mackerel [MK]
heruru - anchovy [MK]
hi - in (place); at; on [MK *qi*, OK]
hibordu - onboard [MK *qi bordu*, P *bordo*]
hidèrojen - hydrogen [En *hydrogen*]
hili - choice; to choose; to elect; to select [MK *hilih*, OK]
hilim - watch; to watch [MK]
hiluwa - outside [MK *qi luwa*, OK *luwa out*]
himawa - maiden, virgin [MK *hymawah*, OK *mawah bud*]
hin - wife [MK, OK (*nayi*)*hyn* (lord's) woman]
hina - to insult [In (*meng*)*hina*]
hinak - girl [MK *hyna'*, OK *hynak*]
hinati - dense [MK *qinati*, OK]
hinaume - prostitute [MK *hynaume*, OK *hynawumè*]
hinun - container, reservoir [MK, OK]
hinuni - ownership, property [MK, OK *hune to own*]
hirama - inside [MK *qi rama*, OK *rama*]
hisahi - over [MK *qi saqi*, OK *qi saqe above*]
hisi - content [MK]

hitu - seven [MK, OK]
hiwa - under [MK *qi wah*, OK beneath]
hiwinasa - bride [MK, OK *hy* woman *winasa* promised]
hiyadau - there [MK *qi adau*, OK *adao* that]
hiyadi - here [MK *qi adi*, OK *adi* this]
hondaik - (sago) pancake [MK]
hong - tower [MK]
hongalum - chimney [MK smoke tower]
hotel - hotel [En]
hudak - track; lane; band; strip [MK]
hudanda - banquet; feast [MK]
hudu - slow; delayed; late [MK]
hui - hello; hi; greeting [MK, OK *holye* hail]
huim - cat [MK, Mn *hoim* wild cat]
hujelau - horizon; range of 8km [MK, OK *hujelaot* horizon]
huja - to agree; agreement [MK, OK *hurya* agreement]
huju - extreme; edge [MK, OK]
hul - still [MK]
hulaun - orange (colour) [Wm *hulo'an* headdress]
hulati - to compete; dispute [MK *qulati*, OK]
huluk - skull [MK *hulu'*, OK *hulu* head]
humai - do not (imperative) [MK]
humak - sink, tank, pool [MK]
humi - urine [MK *qumi*, OK *qume*]
humiji - to adapt [MK, OK *humyje*]
hun - tone [MK]
huna - hunger [MK]
huni - to own; to possess [MK, OK *hune* to own]
hunta - bow [MK, OK]
hur - calm [MK]
hura - shrimp [MK, OK]
hurama - brain [MK, OK *hulurama*]
huran - morning [MK, OK]
hurwara - recognize [MK, OK accept]
husik - navel [MK *husi'*, OK *husek*]
huta - debt [MK, OK *huta*]
hutu - to hurt [MK]
huwa - currency [MK, OK money]
huwai - to make; to do; product [MK]

I

i - who [MK, OK *iawa*]

ibi - full [MK]
igèresa - church [Pg *igreja*]
iha - fish [MK *iqa*]
ikai - to fix; to arrest; to depend [MK, OM *ikat*]
iktai - embryo [MK *i'tai*, OK *iqtae*]
ima - five [MK, OK *yima*]
imai - measure; size; dimension [MK]
iman - hand [MK, OK *yima* hand, five]
imin - thin; fine, acute [MK]
impi - bug, insect; small [MK]
imu - mold, mildew [MK, OK *yimut* fungus]
in - he, she, it; his, her, its, him [MK, OK]
ina - that (relative pronoun) [MK, OK]
indi - dog [MK, OK *inde* animal]
inga - weak; light (weight) [MK, OK weak, left side]
ingai - breeze [MK, OK *yingae*]
ingaupu - elbow [MK]
ingi - arm [MK, OK *yinge*]
ingiya - to inhale [MK, OK *yingiya* to breathe]
inglis - English [En *English*]
inja - monster; beast [MK, OK *yinjaat* fierce]
inju - native, indigenous [Pg *indio*]
inta - crude [MK *intah*, OK]
inu - to drink [MK, OK *yinu*]
inuri - native, natural, talent [MK, OK]
ira - red [MK *irah*, OK]
iralu - cousin [MK]
iri - slave [MK]
irmata - face; page [MK]
irun - nose [MK, OK]
is - dry [MK]
islam - Islam [MK, Ar]
istana - castel, palace [MK, OK, Sk *isthana*]
ita - to see [MK, OK *yita*]
itambi - to search; to look for [MK]
iwal - same; equal [Pg *igual*]
iwa - nine [MK, OK]
iwampi - swarm [MK]
iwan - whole, entire [MK]
iwe - tolerate [MK, OK *iwè* allow]
iyu - thousand [MK, OK *iwu*]

J

jada - betrayal, infidelity, treachery; to betray [MK *jadah*, OK *jaadah*]
jahe - instrument, equipment [MK, OK *jahè*]
jahuk - vehicle [MK *jahu'*, OK *jawok* chariot]
jai - finger [MK, OK *jayi*]
jaiwolahe - Kaupelanese ritual massage [OK *jayi* finger]
jala - street; way [MK, OM *jalan*]
jalui - amulet [MK, OK *jaluyih*]
januwari - January [En *January*]
jara - real [MK *jarah*, OK true]
jate - ill, sickness [MK, OK *jaatè*]
jau - far, away; to avoid [In *jauh*]
jauru - semen [MK, OK *jaoru*]
jauti - fair; righteous [MK, OK *jaoti* honest]
jawini - grace [MK, OK *jawine* favor]
jehai - part; piece [MK *jeqai*, OK *jeqae*]
ji - than, as, like, compared to [MK *jih*, OK]
jikjik - rattle [MK, OK *jekjek*]
jili - to slip; to slide [MK, OK *jile*]
jiwa - life; to live [MK, OK, OJ, Sk *jiva*]
ju - liquid; juice; to melt [MK *juh* sumo, OK]
jun - June [En *June*]
julai - July [En *July*]

K

kabu - load; cost; to cost [MK, OK *kabo*]
kabumala - culture [MK, OK *kabomala*]
kadam - offspring, kid, young of animal [MK]
kaduhu - station [MK, OK *kaduhut*]
kaha - nest [MK]
kahi - to stretch; to stress; stress [MK]
kai - voice [MK, OK *kai*]
kailik - to spurt; jet [MK]
kal - root; base; to firm; to stabilize [MK]
kala - snake [MK]
kalang - hut, bungalow, cabin [MK]
kalebausu - prison [Pg *calabouço*]
kaledi - rib [MK]
kalu - to seem [MK, OK similar]

kaluwapa - canoe [MK]
kama - bed [Pg *cama*]
kampai - healthy; to heal [MK]
kampuk - shock, impact, crash [MK]
kan - body [MK trunk, stem]
kandai - candle [Pg *candeia*]
kanduk - influenza; infection; grippe [MK]
kangi - web; textile [MK]
kani - personal; individual [MK]
kantak - sad [MK *kanta'*]
kapè - cup; drinking vessel [En *cup*]
kar - car [En *car*]
karau - buffalo [MK, OK *karao*]
kari - betelnut; bright red [MK]
karta - card [Pg *carta* letter]
kasa - box [Pg *caixa*]
kasai - to exist [MK]
kasang - wardrobe; closet [MK]
kasin - crab [MK, OK *kasi*]
kasu - breath [MK]
kau - tree [MK, OK *kao*]
kauhi - small farm [MK]
kaul - bamboo [MK, OK *kaol*]
kaurihi - feeler, antenna, aerial [MK]
kauta - city [MK *kauta*, OM *kota* citadel]
kautu - dirt [MK, OM *kotor*]
kawani - collection, group, bunch, cluster [MK]
kawi - bolt; lightning [MK]
kayun - chant; to sing [MK]
keda - knife; angle [MK]
kedera - chair [Pg *cadeira*]
kega - hole; to bore, to punch [MK]
keke - foot; to walk [MK]
kela - to ascend; to climb [MK]
kelaim - meal [MK, OK *kelaem* food]
kelau - high [MK]
kem - straw [MK]
kemau - diner [MK]
kemisa - shirt [Pg *camisa*]
kempa - rudder; to guide; to steer; rule [MK]
kemusing - to wish, to want; desire [MK]
kenangi - flipper [MK, OK *kènanгы*]
kengi - meat [MK]
kengisak - rump steak [MK]
kenina - perhaps [MK]

kepètaung - captain [Pg *capitão*]
kepoti - cover; coat [Pg *capote*]
kèratun - palace [MK, OK *kèraton*, OJ *kraton*]
kèran - tap; faucet [D *kraan*]
kèrim - cream [En *cream*]
kere - deer [MK, OK *kerè*]
kèredit - credit [En *credit*]
kerpana - sword [MK, OK *kèrpana*, Sk *krpana*]
kèrus - cross [Pg *cruz*]
kèsapi - sauce [MK, OM *kecap*]
kesi - letter (alphabet), symbol, sign [MK]
kesikani - signature [MK]
kesimahak - recall [MK]
kesu - cheese [Pg *queijo*]
ketmadun - cannibal [HK *ritual*]
kewa - lunch [MK]
kewalu - horse [Pg *cavalo*]
kewami - leech [MK]
kidai - if [MK]
kibuma - cockatoo [MK]
kidi - node; to tie [MK]
kigum - axle, shaft [MK]
kihi - body hair [MK]
kiki - thorn [MK]
kilak - flight; to fly [MK *kila'*]
kili - wing [MK]
kiliduweng - butterfly [MK]
kilili - fly (insect) [MK, OK *kilile*]
kilun - time [MK, OK *kilu*]
kim - point [MK]
kima - muscle; fiber [MK]
kimalak - sorry [MK *kimala'*]
kin - bill; to count, to reckon, to calculate [MK]
kina - to allow, to let, to admit [MK]
kindai - spot [MK]
kingak - (slang) object, thing, stuff [MK]
kingau - paw [MK]
kintui - please [MK]
kiran - soon; early [MK, OK *kilran* fast]
kiru - stick [MK]
kisa - spear [MK, OK *kisa*]
kisahe - army [MK, OK *kisa* spear]
kisim - acid, sour [MK]
kisu - sting; to sting, to bite [MK]
kisulatu - alert; prompt, ready [MK]
kitèngang - artificial [OM *tegak* erect]

kitu - some; any [MK]
kiwai - barbecue [MK, OK *kiwai*]
kiwi - torch [MK]
kiyaba - elder; old person [MK, OK *abat* time]
kiyawa - magic [MK, OK]
kiyuhong - good recall [MK *kiyuqong*]
kiyuk - past; ancient [MK]
kompitar - computer [En *computer*]
kongim - nerve [MK]
kongong - (good) luck; random [MK]
kofi - coffee [En *coffee*]
koruk - core; kernel [MK]
kuda - organ [MK]
kudu - trek; to follow [MK, OK *kudu*]
kuhul - impulse; to beat [MK *kuqul*, OK *qulqul*]
kula - courage [MK]
kulum - worm; (slang) subway [MK]
kum - tribe, group [MK, OM *kaum*]
kumaha - gender, sex [MK]
kumpaniya - company [Pg *companhia*]
kumu - must; to have to [MK]
kumung - mud; to glue [MK]
kunsu - scorpion [MK, OK *kusu*]
kupa - turn; cycle; to spin [MK]
kupai - whirlpool; to whirl [MK]
kurma - date (fruit) [MK, OK, S]
kura - to lessen, to subtract [MK, OM *kurang* less]
kurak - respect [MK *kura'*]
kuraudi - liver [MK]
kuru - earth, ground, land; to land [MK]
kurusuk - earthquake [MK *kurusu'*, OK]
kuruwan - valley; plain [MK]
kuwampi - roll; movie [MK]
kuwanti - screen; picture [MK]
kuwimpi - ant [MK]

L

la - through [MK *lah*, OK *by*]
labi - because [MK, OK *labe*]
laha - channel [MK, OK *to* cross]
lahadi - so, as [MK *laqadi*, OK]
lahai - state, condition, level, temper, mood [MK *laqai*, OK *laqae* mood]

lahawi - to run [MK *lahawy*, OK]
lahe - crossroad [MK, OK *lahè* cross]
lahinas - complex [MK *laqinas*, OK complicate]
lahujin - occident [MK, OK *lawojen* west]
lahuk - ritual, method; to proceed [K *laqu'*, OK *lakwok* rite]
lai - other [MK, OM *lain*]
laita - to change, to transform [MK, OK *laeta*]
laiwaha - neck [MK, OK *lae*]
laji - same, like, as [MK *lajih*, OK *lakjih* equal]
lak - mass [MK]
lakal - sweet potato [MK]
lakau - member, branch [MK branch, OK *laakao*]
lama - to last [MK, OM ancient]
lamane - penis [OK *laamane*]
lamuim - foam [MK]
langa - sail; to sail [MK, OK *langal*]
langi - sky [MK, OK *langit*]
lapu - hard, stiff [MK, OK *lapo*]
lasahi - orient [MK *lasaqi*, OK *lasaqa* east]
lasi - manner, habit [MK]
lasing - to stick, to glue; glue [MK]
lataun - date (time) [OK *lataon*]
lau - small, little [MK]
laum - wax [MK]
lawat - vagina [OK *laawat*]
lehek - to worry; worry [MK *leqe'*]
lek - mind; to think [MK *le'*]
leklaim - intelligence [MK *le'* to think]
lèmaung - lemon [Pg *lināo*]
lènapi - to disappear [MK, OM *lenyap*]
lewa - difficult; to disturb [MK]
lewahe - problem; disturbance [MK]
lewahira - necklace [MK *lewahyra*, OK]
leyai - again [MK, OK *lèyaet*]
limot - mushroom [Wm mushroom, fungus]
lingi - tear [MK]
lini - lament; to cry [MK]
lirai - king [MK *lyrai*, OK *lyrayi* leader]
logam - metal [In]
luda - interior, brain [MK]
ludu - boar [Sd wild pig]
lui - sacred; holy [MK *luih*, OK *luyih* to worship]
lumai - migrant; to migrate [MK, OK]
lurus - straight [In]
lutenan - lieutenant [En *lieutenant*]
luwa - outside; to exit, to get out [MK, OK]

luwadiwa - extraordinary [MK *luwa diwa*]
luwatana - international [MK *luwa* outside *tanah* country]
luwati - to forget [MK, OK *luwa* out *ate* intimate]
luya - to adore; to worship [MK *luyah*, OK *luyih*]

M

madan - long [MK, OK *mada*]
madahu - shy [MK *madaqu*, OK *daqut* to hide]
madau - sage [MK, OK *dau* to know]
made - against, opposite [MK]
madim - limit; coast, shore [MK, OK *maadi* boundary]
maduhe - element [MK, OK *maduhè*]
mahak - memory; to remember [MK, OK *mahak* to think]
mahakani - identity; to identify [MK]
mahal - expensive [In]
mahan - tattoo; mark; to register, to record [MK, OK *maha*]
mahara - code; alphabet; script [MK, OK]
mahawi - fast [MK *mahawy*, OK]
mahi - nephew [MK *maqi*, OK *maqe*]
mahingi - creature, being [MK, OK *mayingi* animal]
mai - white [MK, OK *mayi*]
main - true [MK]
mainduk - complaint [MK]
mainong - praise [MK]
mais - more [Pg]
maiti - blind; to extinguish [MK, OK]
maja - lie [MK, OK *majat* false]
majang - tiger [MK, OK *maja*, OJ *majan*]
majau - wide [MK, OK long]
maju - progress; development; to advance [In]
maka - shell; hull, hoof, bark [MK]
makilu - never [MK]
makinti - guard; to protect; to defend [MK]
makuwahi - champion, winner [MK, OK *makuwa* strong people]
mal - powder, flour, dust [MK]
male - cock [Kw *malè* wild fowl]
mali - taboo; forbidden [MK, OK *male*]
malmai - honor [MK, OK nobility]

mana - place [MK]
mande - Monday [En *Monday*]
manèjar - manager; to manage [En *manager*]
manga - mango [Pg]
mangi - sibling of the opposite sex; brother; sister [MK]
mani - male [MK, OK *mane*]
manik - prince [MK *mani'*]
manu - bird [MK *manuh*, OK chicken]
marau - different, to change [MK, OK *marao* other, again]
marsi - March [En *March*]
marum - easy [MK]
mas - gold [MK, OK, OJ]
masahi - top, peak [MK *masaqi*, OK *masaqe* high]
masar - giant [MK, OK *mesar* big]
mata - eye [MK, OK]
matajati - envy [MK, OK *matajaati* put bad eyes on]
matahi - attention; to be interested in [MK *mata qi*, OK]
mati - death [MK, OK *mate*]
matibu - shark [MK, OK *matibo*]
matangi - to accept [MK]
matutu - aborigine [Pg *matuto* from countryside]
mau - hot [MK]
maule - origin; spring [MK, OK *maolè* spring]
mauli - from [MK, OK *maole*]
mayo - nobody [MK]
mawahai - wall [MK, OK *mawaha* to defend, block]
mawiha - efficient [MK, OK *mawyha*]
medisin - medicine [En *medicine*]
melak - to solve; to digest [MK *mela'* pestle, OK]
melan - beach [MK, OK *mela*]
memuk - vanish, disappear [MK *memu'*]
mènaing - to win [MK, OM *menang*]
mene - not yet [MK]
mesa - table [Pg]
mèsin - machine [En *machine*]
minahak - reason; motive [MK *minaha'*, OK *minahak* thought]
minai - stepmother [MK, OK]
minut - minute [En *minute*]
misa - Mass [Pg *missa*]
misi - salt [MK]
mitain - without; absence [MK]
mitu - target; to arrive, to reach [MK, OK *mito*]

mongi - to lie down [MK]
mogak - supply; to furnish; to provide [MK]
motor - engine [En]
mujende - beggar [Mn *mudiemde* help me]
mukala - noon [MK, OK *mokala*]
mukata - to hunt; hunter [MK]
mukti - independent; to liberate [MK, OK *muqti*]
mulin - to wake up [MK]
mung - humid [MK]
mura - cheap [In *murah*]
muraya - rescue; to rescue [MK, OK bring back]
musim - monsoon [MK, Ar *mausim*]
musiyum - museum [En *museum*]
muslim - Muslim [MK, Ar]
muwa - all [MK, OM *semua*]

N

na - and [MK, OK]
naga - dragon [MK, OK, OJ]
nahi - child [MK *naqi*, OK *naqe*]
nahin - son; daughter [MK *nahi* child *n* (possessive), OK *naqe* child]
naihin - queen [MK, OK *nayihyn* lady, lord's woman]
naihun - farm [MK, OK *nayihun* lord's property]
nangi - to swim [MK *nangy*, OK]
nambar - number [En *number*]
naranja - orange (fruit) [Ar]
narik - beginning; to begin; to start [MK *nari'*]
nateri - neighbour [MK]
nau - ship [Pg]
nausi - plant; vegetable [MK]
nauwek - to plant; to install; to sow [MK]
ne - six [MK, OK *nè*]
nètal - Christmas [Pg Natal]
nga - no more [MK]
ngadumak - team; squad; staff [MK, OK]
ngaimba - to use; to spend; tired [MK]
ngaita - to shake; to tremble [MK, OM *getar*]
ngaja - group; troop; to meet [MK, OK tribe]
ngaji - to sweep [MK, OK to drag]
ngaki - bait [MK, OK *ngake*]
ngali - cloud [MK, OK *ngale*]

nganam - filter [MK, OK]
ngalum - enemy [MK]
ngar - to fish [MK]
ngawa - to take, to carry, to transport [MK, OK]
ngawi - to light; to kindle [MK, OK]
ngèrehe - vibration [MK *ngère'* vibrate]
ngi - in (time); at; on [MK]
ngiba - before [MK]
ngijak - pole, pivot [MK *ngyja'*, OK]
ngili - beam, bar [MK *ngyli*, OK *ngylet*]
nginu - rotten [MK, OK *nginut*]
nginuti - short [MK, OK]
ngira - to estimate; to guess; to evaluate [MK, OM *kira* to guess]
ngisak - after [MK *ngisa'*]
ngiti - black [MK *ngyti*, OK *ngyte*]
ngiwa - when [MK]
ngiyadi - now [MK]
ngo - then, so [MK]
ngonta - textile [MK]
ngulak - bath [MK *ngula'*]
nguti - scissors [MK, OK]
ngutuwe - decease, death [MK, OK fall]
nguwa - strong; force [MK, OK *nguwat*]
nguwate - power [MK, OK *nguwatè* magic]
nguya - how [MK, OK]
nidan - able [MK]
nimba - to close [MK]
nina - mother [MK, OK]
ninahai - fairy [MK, OK *nina qae* little mother]
niwi - to chew [MK, OK *niwet* tooth]
nu - coconut [MK, OK]
nuhu - island [MK]
nuhunuhu, nuhura - archipelago [MK]
nuwe - basin, boiler [MK, OK *nuè*]

O

ofis - office [En *office*]
oktobar - October [En *October*]
orkis - orchestra [En *orchestra*]
orloji - clock [D *horloge*]
osaili - dove [MK]

P

pahim - widow; widower [MK]
paila - money [MK, OM *perak* silver]
paim - sago cake; cake [MK, OK]
pain - several, various [MK]
paina - corn, grain [MK, OK *paena*]
pala - nutmeg [MK, OK]
paking - to park; parking [En *parking*]
pakji - package; bag [En *package*]
palai - dialect [MK]
pali - clean, pure [MK]
palima - village, hamlet [MK]
pana - to give [MK]
parau - low; to go down [MK]
pari - priest [Pg *padre*]
paring - poetry [MK]
pasai - dance [MK, OK]
paspor - passport [En *passport*]
pau - craft, ship [MK, OK canoe]
paulangi - airplane [MK *pau* ship *langi* sky]
paung - bread [Pg *pāo*]
pawa - to oscillate, to waver [MK, OK *pawa*]
pèlanet - planet [En *planet*]
pen - pen [En]
pepar - paper [En *paper*]
pèraing - war [MK *praing*, OM *perang*]
pèrak - silver [In *perak*]
pèrata - silverware [Pg *prata*]
pèrau - boat [MK *prau*, Bg]
perdaung - to forgive [Pg *perdāo*]
pere - to flee, to escape; to leak [MK]
pèresden - president [En *president*]
pèrin - to print [En *print*]
pèrmadani - carpet [In]
pila - tongue (mouth); to taste [MK]
pilum - to wash [MK, OK *pilu*]
piyon - thunder [MK *piun* sound]
piyun - sound [MK *piun*]
polisi - police [En *police*]
pomanda - crew; troop [MK, OK *paonmanda*]
ponte - bridge, viaduct [Pg]
porta - door [Pg]
portugis - Portuguese [En *Portuguese*]
pos - post [En *post*]
puhu - to smoke [MK]

puk - master [MK *pu'*, OK *mpu*, OJ]
puklaim - profession, job [MK *pu'* master, OK *mpu*, OJ]
puluk - mosquito [MK *pulu'*]
puna - cattle; ox [MK, OK]
puran - river; to slip, to slide [MK]
puri - princess [MK, OK *putri*, Sk]
pusu - trap; to mislead [MK]
puwok - explosion; to explode [MK]

R

raha - blood [MK *rah*]
rahai - myth [MK, OK *rahae* superstition]
rahinga - ear; to hear [MK, OK *rayinga*]
rai - region [MK, OK *rayi* land]
raimani - bull [MK, OK *raemane*]
raimi - cow; animal female [MK *raimy*, OK *raemy*]
raja - monarch [MK, OK king, raja S *rajan*]
rajadahen - kingdom [MK *rajadaqen*, OK *rajadaqèn* raja's domain]
rama - interior; womb [MK, OK inside]
ramba - roof; port [MK]
ramadu - stomach [MK, OK]
rame - hazard, destiny, fate [MK, OK *ramè* luck; fate; gut]
rang - with [MK]
ranguwa - anger; furious [MK *ranguwa*, OK *rahnguwat*]
ranu - lake [MK, OK]
rasi - to return [MK]
rata - mountain [MK]
rataahi - volcano [MK *rata* mountain *ahy* fire]
ratna - jewel; marvel, wonder [OK, Sk *ratnam*]
ratu - chief, leader, mayor [MK]
ratudahen - province, district, shire [MK *ratudaqen*]
rau - two [MK, OK *rao*]
raun - green [MK, OK *raon* leaf]
rawahuk - illusion; trick; to delude [MK *rawaqu'* to deceive, OK]
rawira - heroine [MK, OK *prawira*, OJ]
rayaing - noise [MK, OK *rayai* strange sound]
rayuk - although, though [MK]
rehek - to break [MK *reqe'*, OK *rèk*]
reljaung - religion [Pg *religião*]
restèran - restaurant [En *restaurant*]

rinim - proof, demonstration; evidence; to prove [MK *rinym*, OK clear, evident]
ripabèlik - republic [En *republic*]
riwa - to shoot; to throw [MK]
riwi - to vomit [MK]
roda - wheel [Pg]
rongai - herb [MK *raungai*, OK *raongae*]
rot - road [En *road*]
ruk - tower [MK *ru'*, OK *ruk*]
ruka - bad [MK]
rukui - hell [MK]
rungi - middle, half [MK, OK *runge*]
rungu - bat [MK, OK *rungo*]
rupa - image [MK, OK shape, Sk]

S

sa - tea [C *cha*]
saha - oyster [MK, OK]
sahang - party, to celebrate [MK *saqang*, OK *saqa*]
sahai - light [MK]
sahera - most; better [MK *saqera*, OK *saqèra*]
sahul - ten [MK, OK *saahul*]
sai - one [MK, OK *saet*]
saiwa - rent [MK, OM *sewa*]
sak - late [MK]
sakali - fin [MK]
sakima - back (hinder part) [MK]
sakimak/sakimamak - beetle [MK]
saksi - testimony [In]
sakti - energy [MK *sa'ti*, OK *saqti*, Sk *shakti*]
sala - room [Pg]
sali - option; ballot; to desire [MK, OK *sale*]
samal - sand [MK]
sambi - peace [MK]
samèrin - submarine [En *submarine*]
sampa - shape [MK]
samura - ocean [MK, OK *samudra*, Sk]
sandar - month [MK, OK *sandra* moon, Sk *candra*]
sande - Sunday [En *Sunday*]
sani - only, just, single, unique [MK]
sangahe - sex; sexual act [MK]
sangga - clove [MK]
sanggi - to get, to take, to catch [MK]

sangkuru - cloth [MK]
santakasa - hospital [Pg *santa casa*]
santai - ancestral [MK, OK *santae*]
santu - saint, holy [Pg *santo*]
sapi - each [MK]
sari - already [MK]
sarik - to like [MK *sari'*, OK]
saru - hill [MK]
sarya - noble, elite [MK, OK *satrya*, Sk *ksatrya*]
sasau - mouse [MK]
sasde - Thursday [En *Thursday*]
satèrde - Saturday [En *Saturday*]
sati - to fry [MK]
satur - chess [MK, OK, Sk *chaturanga*]
sau - breast; to absorb; to suck [MK, OK *sao*]
saudi - night [MK]
sauju - milk [MK, OK *saoju*]
saulaim - plan, idea [MK, OK *saolet* mark, trace]
saulet - line; file [OK *saolet* mark; trace]
sauli - draw [MK, OK *saolet* mark, trace]
saumali - invasion; to invade [MK, OK *sao* to enter *male* forbidden]
sawa - potion [MK, OK]
sawi - key [Pg *chave*]
sayahi - treasure; finance [MK *sayaqi*, OK *sayaqe* money]
sayana - to copulate [MK, OK sex]
sayaing - tuna; skipjack [MK]
sedim - beautiful [MK, OK *sède*]
seha - social; to associate [MK *seqa*, OK *seqat* group]
seklu - century [Pg *século*]
sèkul - school [En *school*]
sèlai - channel; strait [MK, OM *selat*]
sèlama - during; to last, to resist [MK, OM *selama*]
sèlangi - again [MK, OM *lagi* more]
selu - stamp [Pg *selo*]
sèmana - week [Pg *semana*]
sen - feather, plume; light (weight) [MK]
senela - window [Pg *janela*]
sèngor - mister, gentleman, lord [Pg *senhor*]
sèngora - lady, madam [Pg *senhora*]
sèngurita - girl, young lady [Pg *senhorita*]
seni - spider [MK, OK *sene*]
sèpai - fast [MK, OM *cepat*]
sepatu - shoe [Pg *sapato*]
sepehu - hat [Pg *chapéu*]

sèpor - sport [En *sport*]
sèrita - history; to tell [MK, OK, OJ *ceritra*]
sermomètar - thermometer [En *thermometer*]
setembar - September [En *September*]
sètet - state [En *state*]
sihai - end; extinguish [MK]
sikiri - left (side) [MK]
sikutu - addition; to add [MK, OM *sekutu* ally]
silá - honey [MK]
silempi - bee [MK]
sili - dagger [MK, OK *sile*]
silim - to stay [MK]
sim - to conquer, to succeed [MK]
simuki - always [MK, OK *simuke*]
sing - yes [Pg *sim*]
singa - lion [MK, OK *singha*, S]
singi - collect; to collect, to gather [MK]
sintu - belt [Pg *cinto*]
simal - right (side) [MK]
sira - bright; excellent [MK, OK *Sitra* shining]
siri - few, little [MK]
sistem - system [En]
siswa - student; to study [MK, OK, S]
siswahe - science [MK, OK *siswa* student, S]
siwa - poor; few [MK *siwah*, OK *sewah* few]
soklat - chocolate [En *chocolate*]
song - to enter [MK *saung*, OK *sao*]
songi - witch [MK *saungi*, OK *saonge*]
sosji - sausage [En *sausage*]
su - wind; to blow [MK]
suba - waste [MK]
sudu - poison [MK, OK *sudo*]
suhak - to sneeze [MK]
suham - tape, film, strip, stripe [MK]
sui - where; to find [MK]
suku - enough [MK, OM *cukup*]
sulai - to write [MK, OM *surat* letter]
sulaihi - subtitle, footer, inscription [MK *sulaiqi*, OM *surat* letter]
sulaye - letter [MK]
sulatu - alert; to prepare, to warn, to train [MK]
sulik - arrow [MK *suli'*, OK *sulik*]
sumbali - evening; evening breeze [MK, OK *subali*]
sumbu - cave; grotto [MK]
sumpala - twist, tornado [MK]

sunu - right; sure; correct [MK, OK correct, right (side)]
suwa - to pay [MK, OK *sunwa*]
suwong - hope; to hope [MK *suwaung*]
sutau - belief; to believe [MK, OK *sutao* to trust]
sutung - park [MK, OK *sutu* forest]

T

tahi - chicken [MK *tahy*]
tahosu - pirate [Kp *tafoucu* man of the peninsula]
tala - breast [MK]
talaim - net, mesh, hammock [MK, OK *tallaem* net]
talamai - waist strip; shawl [MK]
tali - rope [MK, OK *tale*]
tambaim - also [Pg *também*]
tambar - relative, kin [MK]
tamak - shield, armour [MK]
tamu - guest [In]
tana - nation [MK *tanah*, OK people]
tanu - field, area, ground, level [MK, OK]
tanung - to indicate [MK, OM *tunjuk*]
tanusambi - cemetery [MK]
taran - between [MK]
tarari - mask [MK, OK *tarare*]
tasi - sea [MK *tasih*]
tau - person, man, people [MK]
tawahijate - surgeon [MK, OK *ahytjaatè* heal]
tawayuk - rider, horseman [MK *tau wayu'*, OK *wayi* make *woq* go]
tawi - mouth [MK]
teknoloji - technology [En *technology*]
telaing - throat; to swallow [MK, OK *tèlae*]
telau - egg [MK, OK *tèlao*]
telfon - telephone [En *telephone*]
telu - three [MK, OK *tèlu*]
tèlung - bay [MK, M *tèluk*]
telwijun - television [En *television*]
temperètur - temperature [En *temperature*]
tempu - silence [MK]
tèngang - erect; to build [MK, OM *tegak*]
tèras - behind [Pg *trás*]
terau - beautiful [MK]
tèren - train [En *train*]
terong - centre [MK *teraung*, OK *terao*]

teropu - stingy, avaricious, scrooge [MK]
tetem - work [MK]
tewarung - bunch, cluster [MK]
tewe - pepper [MK, OK *tewè*]
ti - no [MK]
tikai - but [MK]
tikit - ticket [En *ticket*]
tilik - to arise; to be born [MK]
tima - lead (metal) [MK *timah*, OM]
timur - east [In]
tingin - rainbow [MK]
tingu - to kidnap; hijack, to steal [K]
tirari - to laugh [MK]
tirau - to sleep [MK, OK *tirao*]
tisim - time; turn [MK]
titi - bridge [MK, OK *tete*]
tiya - to kill [MK]
tiyampu - to fall [MK]
todak - driver [MK *tau* person *da'* to control]
tohawa - healer; wizard [MK *tau* person *awa* magic]
tohuni - owner [MK *tau* person *huni* to own]
tolong - to help [In]
tong - year [MK *taung*, OK *taun*]
topèraing - warrior [MK *tau praing*]
torai - citizen, civilian [K *tau rai*]
tulu - to generate [MK]
tunggau - only, single [MK, OM *tunggal*]
tyusde - Tuesday [En *Tuesday*]

U

u - me [MK, OK]
udak - to happen, to succeed, to occur [MK *uda'*, OK *wodak* to follow]
udau - consultation; to consult [MK, OK *wok* to go *dau* to know]
udoke - octopus [MK, OK *wodokè*]
udupu - knee [MK]
uhaimai - to shuttle; to move back and forth [MK, OK *wokayimayi*]
uhanai - goodbye, farewell [MK *uqanai*, OK *woqatnayi*]
uhau - to obey [MK *uhauh*, OK *wok* to go *haoh* under]
uhedi - to conclude, to infer [MK, OK *edi* end]
uhejate - temptation [K *uqejate*, R *woqèjaatè* bad way]

uhimata - to witness, to verify [MK *uqimata*, OK *wok go mata* look]
uja - failure; to fail [MK *error*, OK *wok to go jaat* wrong]
ujau - too; excessive [MK *ujauh*, OK *wok to go jauh* far]
ujita - challenge, to doubt [MK, OK *wok to go yita* to see]
ujin - repose; to rest [MK, OK *wojen* to sleep]
ujuk - absence; lack [MK, OK *woju* to falter]
ukain - to go [MK, OK *wok to go ayi* to]
ukihan - parallel, simultaneous, to scort, to follow [MK *ukiqan*, OK *wok to go qi at qan* side]
ukuk - infinity [MK *uku'*, OK *wokwok* to go always]
ula - ball; round, circle [MK, OK *wulat*]
ulai - by [MK *ulaih*, OK, OJ *oleh*]
ulu - wire, cable [MK, OK *wolu* hair]
uluti - belly [MK]
uluwa - rat; to steal [MK, OK *woluwa*]
uma - house [MK *umah*, OK]
umahai - business; to negotiate [MK, OK *umahae* hunting]
umaing - to come [MK, OK *wok to go mayi* to come]
umaluk - precede [MK, OK *wok to go maluk* before]
umana - of; belonging to [MK, OK]
umasine - cinema, theater [MK *umah* house En *cinema*]
umawi - emergency [MK, OK *wokmawy* speed up]
umba - wave [MK, OM *ombak*]
ungi - dark [MK, OK *wongi* night]
uni - for [MK, OK *wone*]
unin - moon [MK]
uniwersiti - university [En *university*]
unta - to put [MK]
untan - item, ingredient [MK]
untik - rest, residue, remnants; to remain [MK]
ura - young; fresh; youngster [MK, OK *wora*]
urama - to dive; dive [MK, OK *wokrama*]
urati - boy/girl friend [MK]
uri - anus [MK, OK *worit*]
uru - to ferment [MK, OK *wuro*]
uruk - mark, spot [MK, OK *wuruk* colour]
usahi - to attack [MK *usaqi*, OK *wok to go saqe* over]
usi - test; to test; to verify [MK, OM *uji*]
usirame - gamble; to bet [MK, OK *uji* test *ramè* luck]
usu - to speak [MK, OK *wosu*]
utan - leg [MK]

utem - step, grade [MK]
uteme - stair; graduation [MK]
uwa - lineage; species, class; to pulse [MK, OK *uwat* vein]
uwan - deep [MK]

W

wa - day [MK]
waba - yesterday [MK]
wadanai - tax [MK, OK *wadanayi*]
wadar - possum; cuscus [MK]
wadau - to gain; to receive [MK, OK to catch]
wade - lizard [Kw *wadè*]
wadu - to walk [MK]
wagin - frequent; often [MK]
waha - punishment; to support, to withstand, to suffer [MK, OK to endure]
wahadi - today [MK *wa adi*]
wahai - standard; to establish, to settle [MK *waqai*, OK]
wahi - pig [MK *wahy*, OK]
wai - to burn [MK]
waibudi - to decide [MK, OK *wayi* to make *budhi* to judge]
waidau - news; to inform [MK, OK *wayi* to make *dau* to know]
waidauti - to relax, to soften [MK]
waidik - to deny, to reject, to refuse [MK, OK *wayi* to make *dek* no]
waidira - to motivate; to stimulate; to incite [MK, OK *wayi* to make *dira* to work]
waiduhu - to turn off [MK, OK *wayi* to make *duhut* to stay]
waiha - to stick, to put together [MK, OK *wayi hat*]
waihanga - to evaluate [MK, OM *harga* price]
waihem - to reduce [MK *waiqem*, OK *wayi* to make *qae* small]
waiji - to copy [MK *waijih*, OK *wayi* to make *jih* similar]
waikabu - to bear; to load [MK]
waikalu - to simulate [MK to imitate]
waikautu - to dirty; to contaminate, to infect [MK]
waikempa - to instruct [MK]
waila - to accelerate [MK]

wailaji - to mean [MK, OK *wayi* to make *lakjih* same]
waili - water [MK, OK *waele*]
wailuwa - to remove; to exclude [MK]
waim - shadow [MK, OK *wayim*, OJ *wayam*]
waimai - to bring; to pull [MK, OK *wayi* to make *mayi* come]
waimata - to monitor, to watch [MK]
waimitu - report; to report, to narrate [MK]
waimbi - goat [MK, OK *waembe*]
wainguwa - to force; to try [MK]
waingutu - to destroy [MK, OK *wayi* to make *ngutu* fall]
waipain - to multiply [MK]
waira - to ensure, to guarantee [MK *wairah*, OK *wayi* to make *rah* safe]
wairama - to input [MK, OK *wayi* to make *rama* inside]
wairame - to condemn, to doom, [MK, OK *wayi* to make *ramè* fate]
wairasi - to answer; to reply, to respond, to come back with [MK]
wairus - virus; to infect [En *virus*]
waisai - to unite; to bind [MK, OK *wayi* to make *saet* one]
waisi - onion [MK, OK *wayise* onion, garlic]
waisuba - to waste; to throw away; to discard; to remove [MK]
waisilim - to lay, to leave, to deliver [MK]
waitaran - to form relationship; to relate; to correlate [MK]
waitèngang - to construct; to produce [OM *tegak*]
waitetem - to turn on; to run [MK]
waiwaha - to punish; to submit [MK, OK *wayi* to make *waha* to endure]
waiwasa - to talk [MK]
waiwau - to fecundate, to fertilize [MK, OK *wayi* to make *wauh* fruit]
wakak - duck [MK *waka'*, OK *wakak*]
wake - monkey [MK, OK]
wakim - quantity; to measure [MK, OK *wake* number]
wakudu - journey, daytrip, travel; distance of 30 km [MK]
wala - weight; importance [MK, OK *walat*]
walai - box, case, suitcase [MK *wala'*]
walak - oil [MK *wala'*]
walani - home; to go home [MK]
walata - opinion [MK, OK to ponder]

wali - chamber, room [MK, OK *wale* house, bungalow]
walipaina - to store; to deposit [MK, OK *walepaena* barn]
walin - cold [MK, OK *wali*]
walinu - bar, kiosk [MK *wali inu* drink house]
walu - eight [MK, OK]
walungi - brothel [MK, OK *wali* house *wongi* night]
wana - woman, female [MK]
wanaji - steak [*wamatji* Wm]
wani - many; much; very [MK]
wangi - slice, share; to share; to divide [MK, OK *wange*]
wangimuwa - general; broad [MK *wangi* share *muwa* all]
wari - rice field [MK]
warili - to discover, reveal [MK, OK *waryle* to open]
wartu - bedroom [Pg *quarto*]
waruhi - parent; origin [MK]
warungi - noon [MK]
was - rice [MK, OK *weas*]
was - word; to say [MK, OK *wata* to read]
wasai - family member, relative [MK]
wasak - tomorrow [MK *was*']
wasi - iron [MK, OK, OJ]
wasum - to keep, to maintain [MK, OK *wasu*]
wata - to read [MK, OK]
watahi - discussion [MK *watahy*, OK *wataahyt*]
watampu - council; counsel, advice [MK, OK word of master]
watera - sun [MK]
wati - moment [MK]
watu - stone [MK, OK]
waturamuk - grave, tomb [MK, OK *ramok* to bury]
wau - fruit [MK *wauh*, OK *waoh*]
wauhara - fig [MK, OK *waoh hara*, OJ *hara*]
wautasar - foot fighting [MK]
wayambak - to save [MK *wayamba'*]
wayari - drain, sewer; to drain [MK]
wayarti - to translate, interpret; explain [MK, OK *wayi* make *arti* understand]
wayasa - to teach [MK]
wayudak - to cause [MK *wayuda'*]
wayuk - to ride, to drive, to push [MK *waiu'*, OK *wayi* to make *wok* to go]
wayula - to communicate [MK *waiulah*]
wayum - to roast [MK, OK *wayu*]
wayunga - menace [MK *waiyunga*]

wayuni - to represent, to advocate [MK *waiuni*]
wayuri - to violate [MK]
wayuti - to improve [MK, OK *yut* more]
weda - fictitious, to invent; to imagine [MK, OK *wèda*]
wedoru - coin [Pg *moeda d'ouro* gold coin]
wehe - bag; handbag [MK]
wenak - lamb; kid [MK *wena'*, OK *wèmnak*]
weng - to dry [MK]
wenira - floor [MK *wenyra*, OK *wèmyra*]
wera - embers, live coal [MK]
weru - new [MK, OK *weru*]
wesa - weather [MK, OK]
wesde - Wednesday [En *Wednesday*]
wi - to offer [MK, OK *we* to give]
widik - grain, seed [MK *widi'*, OK *widik* seed]
widèru - glass [Pg *vidro*]
widun - heavenly body [MK, OK star]
widyo - video [En *video*]
wihangan - gift; reward [MK, OK *we* to give *hangan* value]
wiki - to know [MK]
wilu - friend [MK, OK]
wina - to ask for; to ask [MK]
winara - fact [MK, OK *wara* to exist]
winata - legend, myth, tale [MK, OK *winata* be read]
wineru - surprise [MK, OK *wineru* innovated]
wira - how much, how many [MK, OK]
wiraha - sacrifice [MK, OK *we* offer *rah* blood]
wiri - we (including person addressed); our; us [MK]
wisi - star [MK, OK *wise*]
wisit - visit [En *visit*]
wiya - good [MK *wiya*, OK]
wiyu - wine [Pg *vinho*]
wong - to connect [MK *waung*]
wongi - period, cycle [MK *waungi*]

Y

yaahi - inflammable [MK, OK *ahy* fire]
yabidi - dawn [MK, OK *yabide*]
yadose - entire; perfect; complete [MK, OK *dosè* to fill]
yadutilau - castaway [MK, OK *dutilaot* wreck]

yagambu - guilt; to accuse [MK]
yaguru - heaven; paradise [MK]
yahanti - pregnant [MK, OK *anti* to wait]
yahari - ignorant; to ignore [MK]
yahatai - available [MK]
yahumai - future [MK, OK *wokmayi* to come]
yahuwa - special [MK, OK *uwat* vein]
yai - to scream; to cry; to weep [MK]
yaing - blue; blue sky [MK]
yairi - innocent [MK]
yakina - official [MK]
yalek - intelligent; smart [MK *yale'*]
yamain - prayer; to pray; to plead [MK]
yamanik - main [MK *mani'* principe]
yambak - safe [MK *yamba'*, OK *yambak* protector spirit]
yan - spirit; ghost; wraith [MK *ya*]
yanarik - first [MK *yanari'*]
yang - to breathe; air [MK]
yapu - solid, firm; to solidify [MK]
yaru - dwarf [MK, OK *yaro*]
yasaina - military [MK, OK, Sk *sainya* soldier]
yasani - lonely, single, unmarried [MK]
yasen - happy [MK]
yasihai - last [MK]
yasik - cold (ailment) [MK]
yasui - address [MK]
yaubek - miracle [MK *yaube'*]
yauhiwedi - stealth, discrete, to hide [MK *uqiwedi* to hide, OK *wède* shadow, dusk, twilight]
yaur - to feel [MK]
yaurong - comfort; to accommodate [MK]
yauruk - annoyance; to be annoyed [MK *yauru'*]
yawai - fuel [MK]
yawala - important, serious [MK, OK *walat* weight]
yaweyu - generous [MK, OK *weyut* be generous]
yawongi - review, magazine [MK *yawaungi*]
yeme - cassowary [MK, OK *yemè*]
yoka - tent, shelter [MK]
yokabakan - bungalow, hut, chalet [K]
yomanik - virtue [MK *yomani'*]
yu - evil spirit, demon [MK]
yudami - exorcism; to exorcise [MK]
yugau - pain [MK]
yuhur - vengeance [MK]
yujim - eruption; to spit [MK, OK *yuje*]

yukiyawa - curse; to curse [MK]

yumala - sickness [MK]

yumau - fever [MK]

yunga - afraid; to fear [MK]

yunti - big [MK]

yusu - typhoon, hurricane [MK]

yuta - million [MK, OK, OJ]

yutem - plague, pest [MK]

yuti - prefer [MK, OK *yut* more]

yuwanik - vice; crime [MK *yuwani'*]